This article was downloaded by: [Friedman, Jeffrey]

On: 15 November 2008

Access details: Access Details: [subscription number 905517024]

Publisher Routledge

Informa Ltd Registered in England and Wales Registered Number: 1072954 Registered office: Mortimer House,

37-41 Mortimer Street, London W1T 3JH, UK



Critical Review

Publication details, including instructions for authors and subscription information: http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title~content=t778142998

References

Online Publication Date: 01 December 2006

To cite this Article (2006) References', Critical Review, 18:1,331 — 360

To link to this Article: DOI: 10.1080/08913810608443663 URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/08913810608443663

PLEASE SCROLL DOWN FOR ARTICLE

Full terms and conditions of use: http://www.informaworld.com/terms-and-conditions-of-access.pdf

This article may be used for research, teaching and private study purposes. Any substantial or systematic reproduction, re-distribution, re-selling, loan or sub-licensing, systematic supply or distribution in any form to anyone is expressly forbidden.

The publisher does not give any warranty express or implied or make any representation that the contents will be complete or accurate or up to date. The accuracy of any instructions, formulae and drug doses should be independently verified with primary sources. The publisher shall not be liable for any loss, actions, claims, proceedings, demand or costs or damages whatsoever or howsoever caused arising directly or indirectly in connection with or arising out of the use of this material.

- Abelson, Robert P. 1976. "Social Psychology's Rational Man." In *Rationality and the Social Sciences*, ed. I. Benn and G. W. Mortimore. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Abelson, Robert P. 1988. "Conviction." American Psychologist 43: 267-75.
- Abelson, Robert P., and Milton J. Rosenberg. [1958] 1967. "Symbolic Psycho-Logic: A Model of Attitudinal Cognition." In Readings in Attitude Theory and Measurement, ed. Martin Fishbein. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Achen, Christopher H. 1975. "Mass Political Attitudes and the Survey Response."

 American Political Science Review 69(4): 1218–31.
- Achen, Christopher H., and Larry M. Bartels. 2002. "Blind Retrospection: Electoral Responses to Drought, Flu, and Shark Attacks." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Boston.
- Achen, Christopher H., and Larry M. Bartels. 2004. "Musical Chairs: Pocketbook Voting and the Limits of Democratic Accountability." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Ackerman, Bruce A., and James S. Fishkin. 2004. *Deliberation Day.* New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Al Ahram. 2002. "A Domestic Outlook on 9/11: Seeing Through it All." Al Ahram Weekly On-Line, Sept. 12–18. http://weekly.ahram.org.eg/2002/603/sc41.htm
- Aldrich, John. 1993. "Rational Choice and Turnout." American Journal of Political Science 37: 246–78.
- Aldrich, John. 1995. Why Parties? Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Almond, Gabriel A., and Sidney Verba. 1963. The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Althaus, Scott L. 2001. "Who's Voted In When the People Tune Out? Information Effects in Congressional Elections." In *Communication in U.S. Elections: New Agendas*, ed. R. P. Hart and D. Shaw. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Althaus, Scott L. 2003. Collective Preferences in Democratic Politics: Opinion Surveys and the Will of the People. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Althaus, Scott L. 2006. "False Starts, Dead Ends, and New Opportunities in Public Opinion Research." *Critical Review* 18 (1-3): 75-104
- Anderson J. 1983. The Architecture of Cognition. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

- Apter, David E. 1964. "Introduction: Ideology and Discontent." In idem, ed., *Ideology and Discontent*. New York: The Free Press of Glencoe.
- Aristotle. 1962. The Politics, ed. and trans. T. A. Sinclair. Baltimore: Penguin.
- Asher, Herbert B. 1983. "Voting Behavior Research in the 1980s: An Examination of Some Old and New Problem Areas." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline*, ed. Ada W. Finister. Washington, D.C.: American Political Science Association.
- Bachrach, Peter. 1975. "Interest, Participation, and Democratic Theory." In *Participation in Politics*, ed. J. R. Pennock and J. Chapman. New York: Lieber-Atherton.
- Bachrach, Peter, and Morton S. Baratz. 1962. "Two Faces of Power." *American Political Science Review* 56(4): 947–52.
- Bafumi, Joseph. 2003. "Animal Spirits: The Effect of Economic Expectations on Economic Output (and Politics)." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Bafumi, Joseph. 2004. "The Stubborn American Voter." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Baker, Jean. 1998. Affairs of Party: The Political Culture of Northern Democrats in the Mid-Nineteenth Century. New York: Fordham University Press.
- Balbus, Isaac D. 1971. "The Concept of Interest in Pluralist and Marxian Analysis." *Politics and Society* 1:151-77.
- Barber, Benjamin. 1984. Strong Democracy. Berkeley: University of California Press
- Bardes, Barbara A., and Robert W. Oldendick. 2007. Public Opinion: Measuring the American Mind, 3rd ed. Belmont, Calif.: Thomson-Wadsworth.
- Barkai, Avraham. 1990. Nazi Economics: Ideology, Theory, and Policy, trans. Ruth Hadass-Vashitz. London: Berg.
- Bartels, Larry M. 1988. Presidential Primaries and the Dynamics of Public Choice. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Bartels, Larry M. 1990. "Public Opinion and Political Interests." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Bartels, Larry M. 1993. "Messages Received: The Political Impact of Media Exposure." *American Political Science Review* 87: 267–85.
- Bartels Larry M. 1996. "Uninformed Votes: Information Effects in Presidential Elections." *American Journal of Political Science* 40(1): 194–230.
- Bartels, Larry M. 2003. "Democracy with Attitudes." In *Electoral Democracy*, ed. Michael MacKuen and George Rabinowitz. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Bartels, Larry M. 2005. "Homer Gets a Tax Cut: Inequality and Public Policy in the American Mind." Perspectives on Politics 3: 15-31.
- Bartlett, Bruce. 2006. Imposter: How George Bush Bankrupted America and Betrayed the Reagan Legacy. New York: Doubleday.
- Beck, Paul A., et al. 2002. "The Social Calculus of Voting: Interpersonal, Media, and

- Organizational Influences on Presidential Choices." American Political Science Review 96: 57-73.
- Becker, Gary S. 1996. Accounting for Tastes. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Beecher, William. 1968. "U. S. Reappraising Its Use of Troops in Vietnam War." New York Times, February 29.
- Beiner, Ronald, ed. 1995. Theorizing Citizenship. Albany: SUNY Press.
- Beitz, Charles R. 1989. Political Equality: An Essay in Democratic Theory. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Bendix, Reinhard. 1953. "Social Stratification and Political Power." In *Class, Status and Power*, ed. Reinhard Bendix and Seymour M. Lipset. New York: The Free Press of Glencoe.
- Bendix, Reinhard. 1964. Nation Building and Citizenship: Studies of Our Changing Social Order. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl. 1988. "'Know-Nothings' Revisited: The Meaning of Political Ignorance Today." Social Science Quarterly 69: 476–90.
- Bennett Stephen Earl. 1995. "Comparing Americans' Political Information in 1988 and 1992." Journal of Politics 57: 521-32.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl. 1996. "'Know-Nothings' Revisited Again." *Political Behavior* 18: 219-33.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl. 2003. "Is the Public's Ignorance of Politics Trivial?" *Critical Review* 15(3-4): 307-37.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl. 2006. "Democratic Competence, Before Converse and After." Critical Review 18(1-3): 105-142.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl, et al. 1979. "Education and Mass Belief Systems: An Extension and Some New Questions." *Political Behavior* 1: 53–71.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl, and Linda Bennett. 1992. "Out of Sight, Out of Mind: Americans' Knowledge of Party Control of the House of Representatives, 1960–1984." *Political Research Quarterly* 35: 67–86.
- Bennett, W. Lance. 1977. "The Growth of Knowledge in Mass Belief Studies: An Epistemological Critique." American Journal of Political Science 21: 465-500.
- Bennett, W. Lance. 1989. "Marginalizing the Majority: Conditioning Public Opinion to Accept Managerial Democracy." In Margolis and Mauser 1989.
- Bensel, Richard. 1984. Sectionalism and American Political Development, 1880–1980. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Bensel, Richard. 1990. Yankee Leviathan: The Origins of Central State Authority in America, 1859–1877. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bensel, Richard. 2000. The Political Economy of American Industrialization, 1877–1900. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bensel, Richard. 2003. "The American Ballot Box: Law, Identity, and the Polling Place in the Mid-Nineteenth Century." Studies in American Political Development 17:1–27.
- Benson, Lee. 1961. The Concept of Jacksonian Democracy: New York as a Test Case. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

- Benson, Lee. 1972. Toward the Scientific Study of History: Selected Essays of Lee Benson. Philadelphia: J. P. Lippincott.
- Berelson, Bernard. 1952. "Democratic Theory and Public Opinion." Public Opinion Quarterly 16(3): 313-30.
- Berelson, Bernard R., Paul F. Lazarsfeld, and William A. McPhee. 1954. Voting: A Study of Opinion Formation in a Presidential Campaign. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Berlin, Isaiah. 1969. Four Essays on Liberty. London: Oxford University Press.
- Bernstein, David E. 1998. "The Law and Economics of Post-Civil War Restrictions on Interstate Migration by African-Americans." *Texas Law Review* 76: 781-853.
- Bimber, Bruce. 2001. "Information and Political Engagement in America: The Search for Effects of Information Technology at the Individual Level." *Political Research Quarterly* 54: 53-67.
- Bimber, Bruce. 2003. Information and American Democracy: Technology in the Evolution of Political Power. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Bishop, George F. 2004. The Illusion of Public Opinion: Fact and Artifact in American Public Opinion Polls. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Bishop, George F, et al. 1978. "The Changing Structure of Mass Belief Systems: Fact or Artifact?" *Journal of Politics* 40: 781–87.
- Bishop, George F., et al. 1979. "Questions about Question Wording: A Rejoinder to Revisiting Mass Belief Systems Revisited." *American Journal of Political Science* 23: 187–92.
- Bishop, George F., et al. 1980. "Pseudo-Opinions on Public Affairs." Public Opinion Quarterly 44(2): 198-209.
- Bishop, George F., Robert W. Oldendick, and Alfred J. Tuchfarber. 1978. "Change in the Structure of American Political Attitudes: The Nagging Question of Question Wording." *American Journal of Political Science* 22: 250–69.
- Black, Earl, and Merle Black. 1992. The Vital South. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Blau, Joseph L., ed. 1954. Social Theories of Jacksonian Democracy: Representative Writings of the Period 1825–1850. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Co.
- Blum, Steven D. 1984. Walter Lippmann: Cosmopolitanism in the Century of Total War. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Bohannon, James. 1996. Public Deliberation. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Boyd, Julian P., ed. 1950. The Papers of Thomas Jefferson. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Brody, Richard A. 1991. Assessing the President. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Brown, Richard D. 1989. Knowledge Is Power: The Diffusion of Information in Early America, 1700–1865. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brown, Richard D. 1996. The Strength of a People: The Idea of an Informed Citizenry in America, 1650–1870. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Brown, Steven R. 1970. "Consistency and the Persistence of Ideology: Some Experimental Results." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 34: 60–68.

- Bruner, Jerome S. 1986. *Actual Minds, Possible Worlds*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Bryan, Frank. 2003. Real Democracy: The New England Town Meeting and How It Works. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bryce, Viscount James. [1888] 1941. The American Commonwealth. New York:

 Macmillan. Liberty Fund electronic version: http://oll.libertyfund.org/EBooks/Bryce_0004.02.pdf
- Bryce, James. 1891. The American Commonwealth. 2nd rev. ed. London: Macmillan.
- Bryce, James. 1921. Modern Democracies. New York: Macmillan.
- Bureau of the Census. 1961. *Historical Statistics of the United States*. Washington, D.C.: Department of Commerce.
- Burns, Nancy, and Donald R. Kinder. 2005. "Conviction and Its Consequences." Unpublished paper, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan.
- California Democratic Party v. Jones. 2000. 530 U.S. 567.
- Campbell, Angus. 1962. "The Passive Citizen." Acta Sociologica 6(1-2): 9-21.
- Campbell, Angus, Philip E. Converse, Warren E. Miller, and Donald E. Stokes. 1960.

 The American Voter. New York: Wiley.
- Campbell, Angus, Gerald R. Gurin, and Warren E. Miller. 1954. *The Voter Decides*. Evanston, Ill.: Row, Peterson.
- Campbell, Angus, and Robert Louis Kahn. 1952. The People Elect a President. Ann Arbor: Survey Research Center Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.
- Caplan, Bryan. 2001. "Rational Irrationality." Kyklos 54: 3-24.
- Caplan, Bryan. 2002. "Systematically Biased Beliefs About Economics." Economic Journal 112: 433-58.
- Carmines, Edward G., and James A. Stimson. 1989. Issue Evolution: Race and the Transformation of American Politics. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Carpenter, Daniel. 2001. The Forging of Bureaucratic Autonomy: Reputations, Networks, and Policy Innovation in Executive Agencies, 1862–1928. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Carter, L. B. 1986. The Quiet Athenian. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Carwardine, Richard J. 1993. Evangelicals and Politics in Antebellum America. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Chase, Salmon. Papers. Library of Congress, Washington D.C.
- Chester, Lewis, Godfrey Hodgson, and Bruce Page. 1969. An American Melodrama: The Presidential Campaign of 1968. London: Deutsch.
- Christiano, Thomas. 1996. The Rule of the Many: Fundamental Issues in Democratic Theory. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Ciepley, David. 1999. "Democracy Despite Voter Ignorance: A Weberian Reply to Somin and Friedman." Critical Review 13(1-2): 191-227.
- Citrin, Jack, B. Reingold, and Donald P. Green. 1990. "American Identity and the Politics of Ethnic Change." *Journal of Politics* 52: 1124-54.
- Cohen, Nancy. 2002. The Reconstruction of American Liberalism, 1865–1914. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

- Cohen, William. 1991. At Freedom's Edge: Black Mobility and the Southern White Quest for Racial Control, 1861–1915. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.
- Connolly, William E. 1993. *The Terms of Political Discourse*. 3rd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Converse, Philip E. 1958. "The Shifting Role of Class in Political Attitudes and Behavior." In *Readings in Social Psychology*, 3rd ed., ed. E. L. Maccoby, T. W. Newcomb, and E. E. Hartley. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Converse, Philip E. 1962. "Information-Flow and the Stability of Partisan Attitudes." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 26(4): 578–99.
- Converse, Philip E. 1964. "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics." In *Ideology and Discontent*, ed. David E. Apter. New York: The Free Press of Glencoe.
- Converse, Philip E. [1964] 2006. "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics." Critical Review 18(1-3): 1-74.
- Converse, Philip E. 1966. Review of The Responsible Electorate: Rationality in Presidential Voting, 1936–1960, by V. O. Key. Political Science Quarterly 81(4): 628–33.
- Converse, Philip E., et al. 1969. "Continuity and Change in American Politics—Parties and Issues in 1968 Election." *American Political Science Review* 63(4): 1083–1105.
- Converse, Philip E. 1970. "Attitudes and Non-Attitudes: Continuation of a Dialogue." In *The Quantitative Analysis of Social Problems*, ed. Edward R. Tufte. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.
- Converse, Philip E. 1972. "Change and the American Voter." In *The Human Meaning of Social Change*, ed. Angus Campbell and Philip E. Converse. New York: Russell Sage.
- Converse, Philip E. 1974. "Nonattitudes and American Public Opinion: Comment: The Status of Nonattitudes." *American Political Science Review* 68: 650–60.
- Converse, Philip E. 1974. "Theory and Voting Research: Some Reflections on 'Converse's Change in American Electorate—Comment." *American Political Science Review* 68(3): 1024–27.
- Converse, Philip E. 1975. "Public Opinion And Voting Behavior." In Greenstein and Polsby 1975.
- Converse, Philip E. 1975. "Voting Systems and the Representation of Public Opinion." In Greenstein and Polsby 1975.
- Converse, Philip E. 1980. "Comment: Rejoinder To Judd and Milburn." American Sociological Review 45(4): 644-46.
- Converse, Philip E. 1990. "Popular Representation and the Distribution of Information." In Ferejohn and Kuklinski 1990.
- Converse, Philip E. 1995. "Fishkin's National Issues Convention Has Real Scientific Merit." The Public Perspective 7(1):11.
- Converse, Philip E. 1995. "Foreword." In Petty and Krosnick 1995.
- Converse, Philip E. 1996. "The Advent of Polling and Political Representation." PS: Political Science & Politics 29(4): 649–57.
- Converse, Philip E. 2000. "Assessing the Capacity of Mass Electorates." Annual Review of Political Science 3: 331-53.

- Converse, Philip E., and G. Dupeux. 1962. "Politicization of the Electorate in France and the United States. *Public Opinion Quarterly* (26).
- Converse, Philip E., and Gregory B. Markus. 1979. "Plus Ça Change . . . The New CPS Election Study Panel." American Political Science Review 73: 32-49.
- Converse, Philip E., and Roy Pierce. 1986. Political Representation in France. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Cooke, Jay. Papers, Pennsylvania Historical Society.
- Council of Economic Advisers. 2006. Economic Report of the President. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- Cox, Gary W. 2001. Making Votes Count. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Croly, Herbert. [1909] 1964. The Promise of American Life. New York: Capricorn Books.
- Cross, Whitney. 1950. The Burned Over District. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Cutler, Fred. 1999. "Jeremy Bentham and the Public Opinion Tribunal." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 63 (3): 321–46.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1956. A Preface to Democratic Theory. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1961. Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1989. Democracy and Its Critics. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1998. On Democracy. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Dalton, Russell J., and Martin P. Wattenberg. 1993. "The Not So Simple Act of Voting." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline II*, ed. Ada W. Finister. Washington, D.C.: American Political Science Association.
- Dawson, Michael. 1994. Behind the Mule. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- DeBoef, Suzanna, and Paul M. Kellstedt. 2004. "The Political (and Economic) Origins of Consumer Confidence." *American Journal of Political Science* 48: 633–49.
- DeCanio, Samuel. 2000a. "Beyond Marxist State Theory: State Autonomy in Democratic Societies." *Critical Review* 14(2): 215–36.
- DeCanio, Samuel. 2000b. "Bringing the State Back In . . . Again." *Critical Review* 14(2): 139-46.
- DeCanio, Samuel. 2005. "State Autonomy and American Political Development: How Mass Democracy Promoted State Power." Studies in American Political Development 19(2): 117–36.
- DeCanio, Samuel. 2006. "On the Origins of the American Regulatory State." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- DeCanio, Samuel. 2007. "The Autonomy of the Democratic State: Rejoinder to Carpenter, Ginsberg, and Shefter." *Critical Review* 19 (1). Forthcoming.
- Delli Carpini, Michael X., and Scott O. Keeter. 1996. What Americans Don't Know about Politics and Why It Matters. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- DeLuca, Tom. 1995. The Two Faces of Political Apathy. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

- Dennis, Jack, ed. 1973. Socialization to Politics: A Reader. New York: John W. Wiley & Sons.
- Devine D. J. 1970. The Attentive Public: Polyarchical Democracy. Chicago: Rand Mc-Nally.
- Dewey, John. 1927. The Public and Its Problems. New York: H. Holt and Company.
- Donovan, Todd, and Shaun Bowler. 2004. Reforming the Republic: Democratic Institutions for the New America. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Prentice Hall.
- Downs Anthony. 1957. An Economic Theory of Democracy. New York: Harper & Row.
- Druckman, James N. 2001. "On the Limits of Framing Effects: Who Can Frame?" *The Journal of Politics* 63: 1041–66.
- Druckman, James N. 2004. "Political Preference Formation: Competition, Deliberation, and the (Ir)relevance of Framing Effects." American Political Science Review 98: 671–686.
- Druckman, James N., and Kjersten R. Nelson. 2003. "Framing and Deliberation: How Citizens' Conversations Limit Elite Influence." American Journal of Political Science 47: 729–45.
- Duverger, Maurice. 1954. Political Parties. New York: Wiley.
- Eagly, Alice, and Shelly Chaiken. 1998. "Attitude Structure and Function." In *Handbook of Social Psychology*, vol. 1, 4th ed., ed. Daniel Gilbert, Susan Fiske, and Gardner Lindzey. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Eagly, Alice H., and Patrick Kulesa, et al. 2000. "Why Counterattitudinal Messages Are as Memorable as Proattitudinal Messages: The Importance of Active Defense against Attack." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 26(11): 1392–1408.
- Edelman, Murray. [1964] 1985. The Symbolic Uses of Politics. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Edelman, Murray. 1971. Politics as Symbolic Action. Chicago: Markham.
- Edelman, Murray. 1988. Constructing the Political Spectacle. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Edelman, Murray. 2001. The Politics of Misinformation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Edlin, Aaron, Andrew Gelman, and Noah Kaplan. 2003. "Rational Voting and Voter Turnout." Unpublished paper, University of California, Berkeley.
- Eksteins, Modris. [1989] 2000. Rites of Spring: The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Age. Boston: Mariner/Peter Davison Books.
- Elkin Stephen L., and Karol E. Soltan, eds. 1999. Citizen Competence and Democratic Institutions. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Erikson, Robert S. 1979. "The SRC Panel Data and Mass Political Attitudes." British Journal of Political Science 9: 89–114.
- Erikson, Robert S. 2004. "Economic Voting: Micro vs. Macro Perspectives." Paper presented at the annual meetings on political methodology, Stanford University.
- Erikson, Robert S., Michael B. Mackuen, and James A. Stimson. 2002. *The Macro Polity*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Estrich, Susan. 1998. Getting Away with Murder: How Politics Is Destroying the Criminal Justice System. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Evans, Peter B., Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol, eds. 1985. Bringing the State Back In. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Feld, Scott L., and Bernard Grofman. 1988. "Ideological Consistency as a Collective Phenomenon." American Political Science Review 82: 773–88.
- Feldman, Stanley. 1989. "Measuring Issue Preferences: The Problem of Response Instability." *Political Analysis* 1: 25–60.
- Fenno, Jr., Richard F. 1975. "If, as Ralph Nader says, Congress is the Broken Branch, How Come We Love Our Congressmen So Much?" In *Congress in Change: Evolution and Reform*, ed. Norman Ornstein. New York: Praeger.
- Ferejohn, John A., and James H. Kuklinski, eds. 1990. *Information and Democratic Processes*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Fiorina, Morris. 1979. Retrospective Voting in American National Elections. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fiorina, Morris. 1981. Retrospective Voting in American National Elections. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fiorina, Morris P. 1989. Congress: Keystone of the Washington Establishment, 2nd ed. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fishkin, James S. 1991. Democracy and Deliberation: New Directions for Democratic Reform. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fishkin, James S. 1997. The Voice of the People: Public Opinion and Democracy, expanded paperback ed. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fisk, Susan T., and Donald R. Kinder. 1981. "Involvement, Expertise, and Schema Use: Evidence from Political Cognition." In *Personality, Social Cognition, and Social Interaction*, ed. Nancy Cantor and John Kihlstrom. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum.
- Fisk, Susan T., Richard R. Lau, and Richard A. Smith. 1990. "On the Varieties and Utilities of Political Expertise." *Social Cognition* 8: 31–48.
- Flanigan, William H. "Partisanship and Campaign Participation." Ph.D. diss., Yale University.
- Foner, Eric. 1971. Free Labor, Free Soil, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party.

 Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Formisano, Ronald P. 1971. The Birth of Mass Political Parties: Michigan, 1827–1861. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Formisano, Ronald P. 1983. The Transformation of Political Culture: Massachusetts Parties, 1790s–1840s. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Forsythe, Robert, et al. 1992. "Anatomy of an Experimental Political Stock Market." American Economic Review 82: 1142-61.
- Foucault, Michel. 1979. Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison, trans. A. Sheridan. New York: Vintage Books.
- Friedman, Jeffrey. 1995. "Economic Approaches to Politics." Critical Review 9(1-2): 1-24.
- Friedman, Jeffrey. 1996. "Introduction: Economic Approaches to Politics." In idem,

- ed., The Rational Choice Controversy: Economic Models of Politics Revisited. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Friedman, Jeffrey. 1998. "Public Ignorance and Democratic Theory." Critical Review 12(4): 397-411.
- Friedman, Jeffrey. 2002. "The Politics of Communitarianism and the Emptiness of Liberalism." Ph.D. diss., Yale University.
- Friedman, Jeffrey. 2005. "Popper, Weber, and Hayek: The Epistemology and Politics of Ignorance." Critical Review 17(1-2): i-lviii.
- Friedman, Jeffrey. 2006. "An Empire of Reason?" Critical Review 18(4). Forthcoming.
- Gallup, George. 1938. "Public Opinion in a Democracy." Princeton University Extension Service: The Stafford Little Lectures.
- Gallup, George, and Saul Rae. 1940. The Pulse of Politics: The Public Opinion Poll and How It Works. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Galston, William A. 2001. "Political Knowledge, Political Engagement, and Civic Education." *Annual Review of Political Science* 4: 217–34.
- Gamson, William A. 1992. Talking Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gamson, William A., and Andre Modigliani. 1987. "The Changing Culture of Affirmative Action." In *Research in Political Sociology*, vol. 3, ed. R. A. Braumgart. Greenwich, Conn.: JAI Press.
- Garner, Wendell R. 1962. Uncertainty and Structure as Psychological Concepts. New York: Textbook Publishers.
- Gentzkow, Matthew A., and Jesse M. Shapiro. 2004. "Media, Education, and Anti-Americanism in the Muslim World." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 18: 117–33.
- Gerber, Alan S., and Donald P. Green. 2000. "The Effects of Canvassing, Direct Mail, and Telephone Contact on Voter Turnout: A Field Experiment." *American Political Science Review* 94: 653–63.
- Gerring, John. 1998. Party Ideologies in America, 1828–1996. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gilens, Martin. 1995. "Racial Attitudes and Opposition to Welfare." *Journal of Politics* 57: 994–1014.
- Gilens, Martin. 2001. "Political Ignorance and Collective Policy Preferences." American Political Science Review 95: 379–96.
- Gilovich, Thomas, Dale Griffin, and Daniel Kahnemann, eds. 2002. Heuristics and Biases: The Psychology of Intuitive Judgment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ginsberg, Benjamin. 1982. The Consequences of Consent: Elections, Citizen Control and Popular Acquiescence. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.
- Ginsberg, Benjamin. 1986. The Captive Public: How Mass Opinion Promotes State Power. New York: Basic Books.
- Ginsberg, Benjamin. 1989. "How Polling Transforms Public Opinion." In Margolis and Mauser 1989.
- Glasser, Theodore L., and Charles T. Salmon, eds. 1995. Public Opinion and the Communication of Consent. New York: Guilford.

- Gompers, Samuel. 1905. "Discussion at Rochester, N. Y., on the Open Shop—'The Union Shop Is Right'—It Naturally Follows Organization." *American Federationist* 12(4): 221–23.
- Gould, Stephen J. 1996. The Mismeasure of Man, rev. ed. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Graber, Doris A. 1987. Review of W. Russell Neuman, The Paradox of Mass Politics.

 Public Opinion Quarterly 51: 282–84.
- Graber, Doris A. 1993. Processing the News: How People Tame the Information Tide. Lanham, Md.: University Press of America.
- Graber, Doris A. 2001. Processing Politics: Learning from Television in the Internet Age. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Graber, Doris A. 2004. "Framing Politics for Mass Consumption." In *Advances in Political Psychology*, vol. 1. Ed. Margaret Herman. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Green, Donald, Bradley Palmquist, and Eric Schickler. 2002. Partisan Hearts and Minds. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Green, Donald, and Ian Shapiro. 1994. Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Greenfeld, Liah. 1992. Nationalism: Five Roads to Modernity. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
 - Greenstein, Fred I., and Nelson W. Polsby, eds. 1975. Handbook of Political Science, vol. 4: Nongovernmental Politics. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.
 - Grofman, Bernard, and Julie Withers, eds. 1993. *Information, Participation, and Choice*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
 - Grofman, Bernard, and Julie Withers. 1993. "Information-Pooling Models of Electoral Politics." In Grofman and Withers 1993.
 - Gunther, Richard, and Anthony Mughan. 2000. "The Media in Democratic and Nondemocratic Regimes: A Multilevel Perspective." In *Democracy and the Media: A Comparative Perspective*, ed. Richard Gunther and Anthony Mughan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 - Gusfield, Joseph R. 1962. "Status Conflicts and the Changing Ideologies of the American Temperance Movement." In *Society, Culture and Drinking Patterns*, ed. David J. Pittman and Chrales R. Snyder. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
 - Gutmann, Amy, and Dennis Thompson. 1996. Democracy and Disagreement. Cambridge, Mass.: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
 - Gutmann, Amy, and Dennis Thompson. 2004. Why Deliberative Democracy? Princeton: Princeton University Press.
 - Habermas, Jürgen. 1989. The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere: An Inquiry into a Category of Bourgeois Society, trans. T. Burger and F. Lawrence. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
 - Habermas, Jürgen. 1996a. Between Facts and Norms: Contributions to a Discourse Theory of Law and Democracy, trans. W. Rehg. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Habermas, Jürgen. 1996b. "Three Normative Models of Democracy." In Democracy and Difference: Contesting the Boundaries of the Political, ed. Seyla Benhabib. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hamermesh, Daniel. 2005. "Changing Looks and Changing 'Discrimination': The

- Beauty of Economists." National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 11712.
- Hammarberg, Melvyn. 1977. The Indiana Voter: The Historical Dynamics of Party Allegiance During the 1870s. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hansen, Mogens Herman. 1991. The Athenian Democracy in the Age of Demosthenes: Structure, Principles, and Ideology. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Hardin, Russell. 1982. Collective Action. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press for Resources for the Future.
- Hardin, Russell. 1988. Morality within the Limits of Reason. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hardin, Russell. 2000. "Democratic Epistemology and Accountability." Social Philosophy and Policy 17: 110–26.
- Hardin, Russell. 2004. "Representing Ignorance." Social Philosophy and Policy 21(1): 76–99.
- Hardin, Russell. 2006. Trust. Cambridge: Polity.
- Harris, Louis. 1968. "How the Voters See the Issues." Newsweek, March 25.
- Hastie, Reid, and B. Park. 1986. "The Relationship between Memory and Judgment Depends on Whether the Task is Memory-based or On-line." *Psychological Review* 93: 258–68.
- Hastie, Reid, and Nancy Pennington. 1989. "Notes on the Distinction between Memory-based Versus On-line Judgments." In *On-line Cognition in Person Perception*, ed. John Bassili. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Heberle, Rudolf. 1945. From Democracy to Nazism. Baton Rouge: Fertig Howard.
- Held, David. 1996. Models of Democracy, 2nd ed. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Henri, Florette. 1975. Black Migration: Movement North 1900–20. New York: Doubleday.
- Herbert, Bob. 2004. "Voting Without the Facts." The New York Times, November 8, sec. A.
- Herbst, Susan. 1999. "Walter Lippmann's Public Opinion, Revisited." Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics 4(2): 88-93.
- Hibbing, John R., and Elizabeth Theiss-Morse. 1995. Congress as Public Enemy: Public Attitudes toward American Political Institutions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hibbs, Douglas A., Jr. 1979. "The Mass Public and Macro-economic Performance: The Dynamics of Public Opinion toward Unemployment and Inflation." American Journal of Political Science 23: 705–31.
- Hibbs, Douglas A., Jr. 1982. "The Dynamics of Political Support for American Presidents among Occupational and Partisan Groups." *American Journal of Political Science* 26(2): 312–32.
- Higgs, Robert. 1987. Crisis and Leviathan: Critical Episodes in the Growth of American Government. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hill, Jennifer L., and Hanspeter Kriesi. 2001. "An Extension and Test of Converse's 'Black-and-White' Model of Response Stability." *American Political Science Review* 95: 397-413.

- Himmelfarb, Gertrude, ed. 1973. John Stuart Mill, Essays on Politics and Culture. Gloucester, Mass.: Peter Smith.
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1970. Exit, Voice, and Loyalty. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Hitchens, Christopher. 2005. Thomas Jefferson: Author of America. New York: Harper Collins.
- Hochschild, Jennifer L. 1981. What's Fair? American Beliefs about Distributive Justice. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Hochschild, Jennifer L. 2001. "Where You Stand Depends on What You See." In Kuklinski 2001.
- Hoff, Joan. 1994. Nixon Reconsidered. New York: Basic Books.
- Hoffman, Tom. 1998. "Rationality Reconceived: The Mass Electorate and Democratic Theory." *Critical Review* 12(4): 459–80.
- Hofstadter, Richard. [1948] 1973. The American Political Tradition—And the Men Who Made It. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Holbrook, Allyson L., and Jon A. Krosnick. 2005. "Do Survey Respondents Intentionally Lie and Claim That They Voted When They Did Not? New Evidence Using the List and Randomized Response Techniques." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Holt, Michael. 1969. Forging a Majority: The Formation of the Republican Party in Pittsburgh, 1848–1860. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Holt, Michael. 1999. The American Whig Party. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Huckfeldt R., and J. Sprague. 1995. Citizens, Politics, and Social Communication. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hume, David. [1779] 1976. Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion. In David Hume on Religion, ed. John Vladimir Price, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hutchings, Vincent L. 2003. Public Opinion and Democratic Accountability: How Citizens Learn about Politics. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1998. The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Hyman, Herbert H., and Paul B. Sheatsley. [1950] 1954. "The Current Status of American Public Opinion." In *Public Opinion and Propaganda: A Book of Readings*, ed. Daniel Katz, et al. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Idziak, Janine Marie. 1979. Divine Command Morality: Historical and Contemporary Readings. New York: Edwin Mellen Press.
- Ikeda, Sanford. 2003. "How Compatible Are Public Choice and Austrian Political Economy?" *Review of Austrian Economics* 16(4): 63–75.
- Iyengar, Shanto. 1990. "Shortcuts to Political Knowledge: The Role of Selective Attention and Accessibility." In Ferejohn and Kuklinski 1990.
- Iyengar Shanto. 1991. Is Anyone Responsible? How Television Frames Political Issues. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Iyengar, Shanto, and Donald R. Kinder. 1987. News That Matters: Television and American Opinion. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Iyengar, Shanto, and W. J. McGuire. 1993. Explorations in Political Psychology. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Jacobs, Lawrence R., and Robert Y. Shapiro. 2000. Politicians Don't Pander: Political Manipulation and the Loss of Democratic Responsiveness. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Jacobs, Lawrence, and Robert Y. Shapiro. 1994. "Studying Substantive Democracy." PS: Political Science & Politics 27(March): 9–17.
- Jacoby, William G. 2000. "Issue Framing and Public Opinion on Government Spending." American Journal of Political Science 44: 750-67.
- Jenkins, Roy. 1986. Truman. New York: Harper & Row.
- Jennings, M. Kent. 1992. "Ideology among Mass Publics and Political Elites." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 56: 419–41.
- Jensen, Richard. 1971. The Winning of the Midwest: Social and Political Conflict, 1888–1896. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Jervis, Robert. 1993. "The Drunkard's Search." In Iyengar and McGuire 1993.
- John, Richard. 1997. "Government Institutions as Agents of Change: Rethinking American Political Development in the Early Republic, 1787–1835." Studies in American Political Development 11: 347–80.
- Johnston, David Cay. 2003. Perfectly Legal. New York: Portfolio Books.
- Johnston, Lucy. 1996. "Resisting Change: Information-Seeking and Stereotype Change." European Journal of Social Psychology 26: 799–825.
- Judd, Charles M., Jon A. Krosnick, and Michael A. Milburn. 1981. "Political Involvement and Attitude Structure in the General Public." American Sociological Review 46: 660–69.
- Judd, Charles M., and Michael Milburn. 1980. "The Structure of Attitude Systems in the General Public: Comparisons of a Structural Equation Model." *American Sociological Review* 45: 627–43.
- Kahn, K. F., and P. J. Kenney. 2002. "The Slant of the News: How Editorial Endorsements Influence Campaign Coverage and Citizens' Views of Candidates." American Political Science Review 96: 381–94.
- Kahneman, Daniel, and J. L. Knetsch. 1992. "Valuing Public Goods: The Purchase of Moral Satisfaction." Journal of Environmental Economics and Management 22: 57-70.
- Kahneman, Daniel, Ilana Ritov, and David Schkade. 2000. "Economic Preferences or Attitude Expressions? An Analysis of Dollar Responses to Public Issues." In Choices, Values, and Frames, ed. Daniel Kahneman and Amos Tversky. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kahneman, Daniel, Paul Slovic, and Amos Tversky, eds. 1982. Judgment under Uncertainty: Heuristics and Biases. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kahneman, Daniel, and Amos Tversky. 1979. "Prospect Theory: An Analysis of Decisions under Risk. *Econometrica* 47: 263–91.
- Karnow, Stanley. 1983. Vietnam: A History. New York: Viking Press.
- Katz, Elihu, and Paul F. Lazarsfeld. 1955. Personal Influence: The Part Played by People in the Flow of Mass Communication. New York: Free Press.

- Kessel, John H. 1972. "The Issues in Issue Voting." American Political Science Review 66: 459-62.
- Key, V. O., Jr. 1960. "The Politically Relevant in Surveys." Public Opinion Quarterly 24(1): 54–61.
- Key, V. O., Jr. 1961. Public Opinion and American Democracy. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Key, V. O., Jr. 1966. The Responsible Electorate: Rationality in Presidential Voting, 1936–1960. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Keyssar, Alexander. 2000. The Right to Vote: The Contested History of Democracy in the United States. New York: Basic Books.
- Kinder, Donald R. 1983. "Diversity and Complexity in American Public Opinion." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline*, ed. Ada Finifter. Washington, D.C.: American Political Science Association.
- Kinder, Donald R. 1998. "Opinion and Action in the Realm of Politics." In *Hand-book of Social Psychology*, 4th ed., vol. 2, ed. Daniel Gilbert, Susan Fiske, and Gardner Lindzey. Boston: McGraw-Hill.
- Kinder, Donald R. 2003. "Belief Systems after Converse." In *Electoral Democracy*, ed. Michael B. MacKuen and George Rabinowitz. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Kinder, Donald R., Nancy Burns, and Dale B. Vieregge. 2005. "Liberalism, Race, and Exceptionalism: Understanding the American Appetite for Tax Relief." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Kinder, Donald R., and Thomas E. Nelson. 2005. "Democratic Debate and Real Opinions." In *Framing American Politics*, ed. Karen Callaghan and Frauke Schnell. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Kinder, Donald R., and Lynn M. Sanders. 1996. Divided by Color: Racial Politics and Democratic Ideals. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kinder, Donald R., and David O. Sears. 1985. "Public Opinion and Political Action." In *Handbook of Social Psychology*, 3rd ed., vol. 2, ed. Gardner Lindzey and Elliot Aronson. New York: Random House.
- Kinder, Donald R., and Nicholas Winter. 2001. "Exploring the Racial Divide: Blacks, Whites, and Opinion on National Polity." *American Journal of Political Science* 45: 439–56.
- Kingdon, John. 1989. Congressmen's Voting Decisions. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Kleppner, Paul. 1970. The Cross of Culture: A Social Analysis of Midwestern Politics, 1850–1900. New York: Free Press.
- Kleppner, Paul. 1979. The Third Electoral System, 1853–1892: Parties, Voters and Political Cultures. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Krasner, Stephen. 1984. Defending the National Interest: Raw Materials Investments and U.S. Foreign Policy. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Kinsley, Michael. 1995. "The Intellectual Free Lunch." The New Yorker, February 6.
- Knight, Kathleen. 1985. "Ideology in the 1980 Election: Sophistication Matters." Journal of Politics 47: 270–84.

- Krosnick, Jon A. 1991. "The Stability of Political Preferences: Comparisons of Symbolic and Nonsymbolic Attitudes." *American Journal of Political Science* 35(3): 547–76.
- Krosnick, Jon A., and M. K. Berent. 1993. "Comparisons of Party Identification and Policy Preferences: The Impact of Survey Question Format." *American Journal of Political Science* 37(3): 941-64.
- Krosnick, Jon A., and L. A. Brannon. 1993. "The Impact of the Gulf War on the Ingredients of Presidential Evaluations: Multidimensional Effects of Political Involvement." *American Political Science Review* 87: 963-75.
- Krosnick, Jon A., and Mathew K. Berent. 1993. "Comparisons of Party Identification and Policy Preferences: The Impact of Survey Question Format." *American Journal of Political Science* 37: 941–64.
- Krouse, Richard, and George Marcus. 1984. "Electoral Studies and Democratic Theory." *Political Behavior* 6: 23–39.
- Kuklinski, James H. 2001. Citizens and Politics: Perspectives from Political Psychology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kuklinski, James H., ed. 2002. Thinking about Political Psychology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kuklinski, James H., et al. 1998. "Just the Facts, Ma'am': Political Facts and Public Opinion." Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 560 (November): 143-54.
- Kuklinski, James H., et al. 2000. "Misinformation and the Currency of Democratic Citizenship." *Journal of Politics* 62: 790–815.
- Kuklinski, James H., and N. L. Hurley. 1994. "On Hearing and Interpreting Political Messages: A Cautionary Tale of Citizen Cue-Taking." *Journal of Politics* 56: 729–51.
- Kuklinski, James H., and Paul J. Quirk. 2000. "Reconsidering the Rational Public: Cognition, Heuristics, and Mass Opinion." In Lupia et al. 2000.
- Kuklinski, James H., and Paul J. Quirk. 2001. "Conceptual Foundations of Citizen Competence." *Political Behavior* 23: 285–311.
- Kull, Steven, and I. M. Destler. 1999. Misreading the Public: The Myth of a New Isolationism. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Kunda, Ziva. 1987. "Motivated Inference: Self-Serving Generation and Evaluation of Causal Theories." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 53(4): 636-47.
- Kunda, Ziva. 1990. "The Case for Motivated Reasoning." Psychological Bulletin 108(3): 480–98.
- Kuran, Timur. 1995. Private Truths, Public Lies: The Social Consequences of Preference Falsification. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Lacy, Dean. 2001. "A Theory of Nonseparable Preferences in Survey Responses."

 American Journal of Political Science 45(2): 239-58.
- Lane, Robert E. 1962. Political Ideology: Why the American Common Man Believes What He Does. New York: Free Press.
- Lane, Robert E. 1969. Political Thinking and Consciousness: The Private Life of the Political Mind. Chicago: Markham.
- Lane, Robert E. 1972. Political Man. New York: Free Press.

- Lang, Kurt, and Gladys Engel Lang. 1984. "The Impact of Polls on Public Opinion." The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 472: 129–42.
- Langguth, A. J. 2000. Our Vietnam: The War, 1954–1975. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Larson, Stephanie Greco. 1990. "Information and Learning in a Congressional District: A Social Experiment." American Journal of Political Science 34(4): 1102-1118.
- Lau, Richard R., and David P. Redlawsk. 1997. "Voting Correctly." American Political Science Review 91(3): 585–98.
- Lau, Richard R., and David P. Redlawsk. 2001. "Advantages and Disadvantages of Cognitive Heuristics in Political Decision Making." *American Journal of Political Science* 45: 951-71.
- Lau, Richard R., and David P. Redlawsk. 2006. How Voters Decide: Information Processing in Election Campaigns. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lavine, H. 2001. "The Electoral Consequences of Ambivalence toward Presidential Candidates." *American Journal of Political Science* 45(4): 915–29.
- Lazarsfeld, Paul F. 1957. "Public Opinion and the Classical Tradition." Public Opinion Quarterly 21(1): 39-53.
- Lazarsfeld, Paul, Bernard Berelson, and Hazel Gaudet. 1944. The People's Choice: How the Voter Makes Up His Mind in a Presidential Campaign. New York: Duell, Sloan, and Pearce.
- Lehr, R. E., Guild W. Thomas, and B. G. Swezey. 2003. "Listening to Customers: How Deliberative Polling Helped Bring 1000 MW of New Renewable Energy." Working paper, Center for Deliberative Democracy, Stanford University. http://cdd.stanford.edu/polls/docs/2003/renewable_energy.pdf
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm. [1710] 1951. Theodicy: Essays on the Goodness of God, the Freedom of Man, and the Origin of Evil. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Leuchtenberg, William. 1986. "The Pertinence of Political History: Reflections on the Significance of the State in America." Journal of American History 73: 585-600.
- Lichter, S. Robert, Stanley Rothman, and Linda S. Lichter. 1986. *The Media Elite:* America's New Powerbrokers. Bethesda, Md.: Adler & Adler.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1984. Democracies: Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus Government in Twenty-One Countries. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lippmann, Walter. [1920] 1995. Liberty and the News. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction.
- Lippmann, Walter. [1922] 1949. Public Opinion. New York: Free Press.
- Lippmann, Walter. [1922] 1960. Public Opinion. New York: Macmillan.
- Lippmann, Walter. 1925. The Phantom Public. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co.
- Lippmann, Walter. [1925] 1993. The Phantom Public. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction.
- Lippmann, Walter. 1927. "The Causes of Political Indifference To-Day." In Walter Lippmann, Men of Destiny. New York: Macmillan.
- Lippmann, Walter. [1955] 1989. Essays in the Public Philosophy: On the Decline and Revival of the Western Society. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction.

- Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1960. Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday & Co.
- Lipsitz, Lewis. 1970. "On Political Belief: The Grievances of the Poor." In *Power and Community: Dissenting Essays in Political Science*, ed. Philip Green and Sanford Levinson. New York: Vintage Books.
- Lodge, Milton. 1995. "Toward a Procedural Model of Candidate Evaluation." In Political Judgment: Structure and Process, ed. Milton Lodge and Kathleen M. McGraw. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Lodge, Milton, and Ruth Hamill. 1986. "A Partisan Schema for Political Information Processing." American Political Science Review 80: 505-19.
- Lodge, Milton, Marco R. Steenbergen, and S. Brau. 1995. "The Responsive Voter: Campaign Information and the Dynamics of Candidate Evaluation." *American Political Science Review* 89: 309–26.
- Lodge Milton, and P. Stroh. 1993. "Inside the Mental Voting Booth: An Impression-Driven Process Model of Candidate Evaluation." In Iyengar and McGuire 1993.
- Lodge, Milton, and Charles S. Taber. 2000. "Three Steps Toward a Theory of Motivated Political Reasoning." In *Thinking About Political Psychology*, ed. James H. Kuklinski. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Loomis, Charles P., and J. Allen Beegle. 1953. "The Spread of German Nazism to Rural Areas." *American Sociological Review* 11: 724–34.
- Lord, Charles; Lee Ross, and Mark R. Lepper. 1979. "Biased Assimilation and Attitude Polarization: The Effects of Prior Theories on Subsequently Considered Evidence." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 37(11): 2098–2109.
- Lowell, A. Lawrence. 1913. Public Opinion and Popular Government. New York: Longmans, Green & Co.
- Lowi, Theodore J. 1985. The Personal President: Power Invested, Promise Unfulfilled. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Lukes, Steven. 1974. Power: A Radical View. London: Macmillan.
- Lundgren, Sharon M., and Radmilla Prislin. "Motivated Cognitive Processing and Attitude Change." Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin 24(7): 715–26.
- Lupia, Arthur. 1994. "Shortcuts versus Encyclopedias: Information and Voting Behavior in California Insurance Reform Elections." *American Political Science Review* 88 (March): 63–76.
- Lupia, Arthur. 2000. "Who Can Persuade Whom? How Simple Cues Affect Political Attitudes." In Kuklinski 2002.
- Lupia, Arthur. 2002. "Deliberation Disconnected: What It Takes to Improve Civic Competence." Law and Contemporary Problems 65: 133–50.
- Lupia, Arthur. 2005a. "Necessary Conditions for Increasing Civic Competence: A Scientific Perspective." Paper presented at World Bank workshop on "Politics and Service Delivery: When Do Governments Fail Voters?" and at the annual meetings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, D.C.
- Lupia, Arthur. 2005b. "Questioning Our Competence: Improving the Relevance of Common Political Knowledge Measures." Paper presented at the annual

- meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago; and the annual meetings of the International Society for Political Psychology.
- Lupia, Arthur. 2006. "How Elitism Undermines the Study of Voter Competence." Critical Review 18 (1-3): 217-32.
- Lupia, Arthur, and Mathew D. McCubbins. 1998. The Democratic Dilemma: Can Citizens Learn What They Need to Know? New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lupia, Arthur, and Matthew D. McCubbins. 2000. "The Institutional Foundations of Political Competence: How Citizens Learn What They Need to Know." In Lupia, McCubbins, and Popkin 2000.
- Lupia, Arthur, Matthew D. McCubbins, and Samuel L. Popkin, eds. 2000. Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and the Bounds of Rationality. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Luskin, Robert C. 1987. "Measuring Political Sophistication." American Journal of Political Science 31: 856–99.
- Luskin, Robert C. 1990. "Explaining Political Sophistication." Political Behavior 12: 331-61.
- Luskin, Robert C. 2002a. "From Denial to Extenuation (and Finally Beyond): Political Sophistication and Citizen Performance." In Kuklinski 2002.
- Luskin, Robert C. 2002b. "Political Psychology, Political Behavior and Politics:

 Questions of Aggregation, Causal Distance and Taste." In Kuklinski 2002.
- Luskin, Robert C., James S. Fishkin, and Roger Jowell. 2002. "Considered Opinions: Deliberative Polling in Britain." *British Journal of Political Science* 32: 455-87.
- Luskin, Robert C., James S. Fishkin, Roger Jowell, and Alison Park. 2002. "Learning and Voting in Britain: Insights from the Deliberative Poll." Working paper, Center for Deliberative Democracy, Stanford University. http://cdd.stanford.edu/research/papers/2000/general_election_paper.pdf
- Luttbeg, Norman R. 1968. "The Structure of Beliefs among Leaders and the Public." Public Opinion Quarterly 32: 398-409.
- MacKuen, Michael, Robert S. Erikson, and James A. Stimson. 1989. "Macropartisanship." *American Political Science Review* 83: 1125–42.
- MacRae, Duncan. 1958. "Religious and Socioeconomic Factors in the French Vote, 1945–1956." American Journal of Sociology (64)3.
- Madison, James. 1966. Notes of Debates in the Federal Convention of 1787 Reported by James Madison. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press.
- Manin, Bernard. 1997. The Principles of Representative Government. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mannheim, Karl. 1946. Ideology and Utopia: An Introduction to the Sociology of Knowledge, trans. Louis Wirth and Edward Shils. New York: Harcourt.
- Mansbridge, Jane J. 1999. "On the Idea that Participation Makes Better Citizens." In Elkin and Soltan 1999.
- Marcus, George E. 1988. "Democratic Theories and the Study of Public Opinion." Polity 21(1): 25-44.
- Marcus, George E., and Russell L. Hanson, eds. 1993. Reconsidering the Democratic Public. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.

- Margolis, Michel. 1984. "Public Opinion, Polling, and Political Behavior." The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 472: 61–71.
- Margolis, Michael, and Gary A. Mauser, eds. 1989. Manipulating Public Opinion: Essays on Public Opinion as a Dependent Variable. Pacific Grove, Calif.: Brooks/Cole Publishing.
- Margolis, Michael, and Gary A. Mauser. 1989a. "Introduction: Public Opinion as a Dependent Variable." In Margolis and Mauser 1989.
- Margolis, Michel, and Gary A. Mauser. 1989b. "Public Opinion as a Dependent Variable: An Empirical and Normative Assessment." In Margolis and Mauser 1989.
- Mason, Alpheus Thomas, ed. 1965. Free Government in the Making: Readings in American Political Thought, 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mayhew, David R. 1974. Congress: The Electoral Connection. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- McCarty, Nolan, Keith Poole, and Howard Rosenthal. Forthcoming. Polarized America: The Dance of Ideology and Unequal Riches. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- McClosky, Herbert F. 1964. "Consensus and Ideology in American Politics." American Political Science Review 58(2): 362–82.
- McClosky, Herbert F., Paul Hoffman, and Rosemary O'Hara. 1960. "Issue Conflict and Consensus among Party Leaders and Followers." *American Political Science Review* 54: 406–427.
- McCormick, Richard. 1986. The Party Period and Public Policy: American Politics from the Age of Jackson to the Progressive Era. New York: Oxford University Press.
- McGerr, Michael E. 1988. The Decline of Popular Politics: The American North, 1865–1928. New York: Oxford University Press.
- McGraw, K, M., and N. Pinney. 1990. "The Effects of General and Domain Specific Expertise on Memory and Judgment." Social Cognition 8: 9–30.
- McGuire, William J. 1960. "A Syllogistic Analysis of Cognitive Relationships." In Attitude Organization and Change, ed. Milton J.Rosenberg, et al. Vol. 3 of Yale Studies in Attitude and Communication. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- McLean, Iain, et al. 2000. "Does Deliberation Produce Preference Structuration? Evidence from Deliberative Polls." Center for Deliberative Democracy, Stanford University. http://cdd.stanford.edu/research/papers/2000/general_election_paper.pdf
- Merriam, Charles E. [1920] 1969. American Political Ideas: Studies in the Development of American Political Thought, 1865–1917. New York: Augustus M. Kelley.
- Michels, Robert. [1915] 1962. Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy, trans. Eden Paul and Cedar Paul. New York: Collier Books.
- Miliband, Ralph. 1969. The State in Capitalist Society: An Analysis of the Western System of Power. New York: Basic Books.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1831. "The Spirit of the Age." In Himmelfarb 1973.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1836. "Civilization." In Himmelfarb 1973.
- Mill, John Stuart. [1848] 1965. Principles of Political Economy, 7th ed. In Collected Works of John Stuart Mill, ed. J. M. Robson. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

- Mill, John Stuart. [1861] 1958. Considerations on Representative Government, ed. Currin V. Shields. Indianapolis: The Library of Liberal Arts.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1972. Utilitarianism, On Liberty, and Considerations on Representative Government, ed. H. B. Acton. London: Dent.
- Miller, Nicholas R. 1986. "Information, Electorates, and Democracy: Some Extensions and Interpretations of the Condorcet Jury Theorem." In *Information Pooling and Group Decision Making*, ed. Bernard Grofman and Guillermo Owen. Greenwich, Conn.: JAI.
- Miller, Warren E., and J. Merrill Shanks. 1996. The New American Voter. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Miller, Warren, and Donald Stokes. 1963. "Constituency Influence in Congress."

 American Political Science Review 57(1): 45–56.
- Minar, David. 1960. "Public Opinion in the Perspective of Political Theory." Western Political Quarterly 13(1): 31–44.
- Minar, David. 1961. "Ideology and Political Behavior." Midwest Journal of Political Science 5(4): 317-31.
- Mitgang, Herbert. 1999. "Death of a President: A 200-Year-Old Malpractice Debate." *The New York Times*, December 14, sec. D.
- Moe, Terry M. 1980. The Organization of Interests. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Mondak J. J. 1994. "Cognitive Heuristics, Heuristic Processing, and Efficiency in Political Decision-Making." In *Research in Micropolitics*, vol. 4, ed. Michael X. Delli Carpini, L. Huddy, and Robert Y. Shapiro. Greenwich, Conn.: JAI.
- Mondak, Jeffrey J. 2001. "Developing Valid Knowledge Scales." American Journal of Political Science 45: 224-38.
- Morgan, James. 1962. "The Anatomy of Income Distribution." The Review of Economics and Statistics 44: 270-83.
- Morin, Richard. 1995. "What Informed Opinion?" Washington Post National Weekly Edition, June 26-July 2.
- Morris, Richard B., ed. 1966. Alexander Hamilton and the Founding of the Nation. New York: Dial.
- Mueller, John E. 1973. War, Presidents, and Public Opinion. New York: Wiley.
- Mutz, Diana C. 2006. Hearing the Other Side: Deliberative versus Participatory Democracy. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Natchez, Peter B. 1985. Images of Voting/Visions of Democracy. New York: Basic Books.
- National Commission on Terrorist Attacks. 2004. The 9/11 Commission Report: Final Report of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Nelson, Thomas H., Rosalee A. Clawson, and Zoe M. Oxley. 1997. "Media Framing of a Civil Liberties Conflict and Its Effect on Tolerance." *American Political Science Review* 91: 567–83.
- Nelson, Thomas E., and Donald R. Kinder. 1996. "Issue Frames and Group-centrism in American Public Opinion." *Journal of Politics* 58: 1055-78.

- Neuman, W. Russell. 1976. "Patterns of Recall Among Television News Viewers." Public Opinion Quarterly 40: 115–23.
- Neuman, W. Russell. 1986. The Paradox of Mass Politics: Knowledge and Opinion in the American Electorate. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Neuman, Walter Russell, M. P. Just, and Ann N. Crigler. 1992. Common Knowledge: News and the Construction of Political Meaning. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Newell, Allen. 1990. Unified Theories of Cognition. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Nie, Norman H., with Kristi Andersen. 1974. "Mass Belief Systems Revisited: Political Change and Attitude Structure." *Journal of Politics* 36: 541–91.
- Nie, Norman H., Sidney Verba, and John R. Petrocik. 1976. The Changing American Voter. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Nie, Norman H., Sidney Verba, and John R. Petrocik. 1979. *The Changing American Voter*, enlarged ed. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Nisbett, Richard E., and Lee Ross. 1980. Human Inference: Strategies and Shortcomings of Social Judgment. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Noelle-Neumann, Elisabeth. 1993. The Spiral of Silence: Public Opinion—Our Social Skin, 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Nordlinger, Eric. 1981. On the Autonomy of the Democratic State. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Norris Pippa. 2000a. A Virtuous Circle: Political Communications in Postindustrial Societies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Norris Pippa. 2000b. "Television and Civic Malaise." In Disaffected Democrats: What's Troubling the Trilateral Countries?, ed. S. J. Pharr and R. D. Putnam. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Nowlin, Bill, and Jim Prime. 2004. Blood Feud: The Red Sox, the Yankees, and the Struggle of Good vs. Evil. Cambridge, Mass.: Rounder Books.
- Offe, Claus. 1996. Modernity and the State: East, West. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Olson, Mancur. 1965. The Logic of Collective Action. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Orren, Karen. 1992. Belated Feudalism: Labor, the Law, and Liberal Development in the United States. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Orren, Karen, and Stephen Skowronek. 2004. The Search for American Political Development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ottati V. C., and R. S. Wyer. 1990. "The Cognitive Mediators of Political Choice: Toward a Comprehensive Model of Political Information Processing." In Ferejohn and Kuklinski 1990.
- Page, Benjamin I. 1978. Choices and Echoes in Presidential Elections. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Page, Benjamin I. 1994. "Democratic Responsiveness? Untangling the Links between Public Opinion and Policy." PS: Political Science & Politics 27(1): 25–29.
- Page, Benjamin I., and Robert Y. Shapiro. 1983. "Effects of Public Opinion on Policy." American Political Science Review 77: 175–90.

- Page Benjamin I., and Robert Y. Shapiro. 1992. The Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in American Policy Preferences. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Panzer, Fred. 1968. "Memo to the President: Quayle New Hampshire Poll Second Wave." Office Files of Frederick Panzer, Box 121, Lyndon Baines Johnson Library.
- Parfit, Derek. 1984. Reasons and Persons. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Pateman, Carole. 1970. Participation and Democratic Theory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Patterson, Thomas E. 2002. The Vanishing Voter: Public Involvement in an Age of Uncertainty. New York: Knopf.
- Patterson, Thomas E. 2006. "Voter Competence." In *The Electoral Challenge: Theory Meets Practice*, ed. Stephen C. Craig. Washington, DC: C. Q. Press.
- Peterson, Merrill D., ed. 1966. Democracy, Liberty, and Property: The State Constitutional Conventions of the 1820s. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Co.
- Petty, Richard E., and Jon A. Krosnick, eds. 1995. Attitude Strength: Antecedents and Consequences. Mahwah, N.J.: Erlbaum.
- Pierce, John C. 1970. "Party Identification and the Changing Role of Ideology in American Politics." *Midwest Journal of Political Science* 14: 25–42.
- Pierce, John C., and Paul R. Hagner. 1980. "Change in the Public's Political Thinking: The Watershed Years, 1956–1968." In *The Electorate Reconsidered*, ed. John C. Pierce and John L. Sullivan. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Pierce, John C., and Douglas D. Rose. 1974. "Nonattitudes and American Public Opinion: The Examination of a Thesis." *American Political Science Review* 68: 626–49.
- Pincus, Walter, and Dana Milbank. 2004. "Al Qaeda-Hussein Link Is Dismissed." Washington Post, June 17, sec. A.
- Plous, Scott. 1993. The Psychology of Judgment and Decision Making. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Popkin, Samuel, et al. 1976. "Comment: What Have You Done for Me Lately? Toward An Investment Theory of Voting." *American Political Science Review* 70(3): 779–805.
- Popkin, Samuel L. 1991. The Reasoning Voter: Communication and Persuasion in Political Campaigns. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Popkin, Samuel L. 1994. The Reasoning Voter: Communication and Persuasion in Presidential Campaigns, 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Popkin, Samuel L., and M. A. Dimock. 1999. "Political Knowledge and Citizen Competence." In Elkin and Soltan 1999.
- Popkin Samuel L., and M. A. Dimock. 2000. "Knowledge, Trust, and International Reasoning." In Lupia, McCubbins, and Popkin 2000.
- Posner, Richard A. 1999. An Affair of State: The Investigation, Impeachment, and Trial of President Clinton. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Posner, Richard A. 2002. Public Intellectuals: A Study of Decline. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Posner, Richard A. 2003. Law, Pragmatism, and Democracy. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

- Price, Vincent. 1992. Public Opinion. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Price, Vincent, and John L. Hsu. 1992. "Public Opinion about AIDS Policies: The Role of Misinformation and Attitudes toward Homosexuals." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 56: 29–52.
- Price, Vincent, and Peter Neijens. 1997. "Opinion Quality in Public Opinion Research." International Journal of Public Opinion Research 9(4): 336-60.
- Price, Vincent, and John Zaller. 1993. "Who Gets the News? Alternative Measures of News Reception and their Implications for Research." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 57: 133-64.
- Prothro, James W., and Charles Grigg. 1960. "Fundamental Principles of Democracy: Bases of Agreement and Disagreement." *Journal of Politics* 22(2): 276–94.
- Public Opinion Quarterly. 1947. "The Quarter's Polls." 11(3): 474-99.
- Putnam, Robert D., R. Leonard, and R. Y. Nanetti. 1979. "Attitude Stability among Italian Elites." *American Journal of Political Science* 23: 463–94.
- Quayle, Oliver. 1968a. "A Survey of Opinion Among Democratic Primary Voters in New Hampshire." Office Files of Frederick Panzer, Box 186, Lyndon Baines Johnson Library.
- Quayle, Oliver. 1968b. "A Survey of Opinion Among Democratic Primary Voters in New Hampshire: Wave II." Office Files of Frederick Panzer, Box 186, Lyndon Baines Johnson Library.
- Rahn, Wendy M., Jon A. Krosnick, and Marijke Breuning. 1994. "Rationalization and Derivation Processes in Survey Studies of Political Candidate Evaluation." *American Journal of Political Science* 38: 582–600.
- Reinarman, Craig. 1987. American States of Mind: Political Beliefs and Behavior among Private and Public Workers. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Ribstein, Larry, and Bruce Kobayashi. Forthcoming. "The Economics of Federalism." In *The Economics of Federalism*, ed. Larry Ribstein and Bruce Kobayashi. New York: Edward Elgar.
- Richardson, Heather Cox. 1997. The Greatest Nation of the Earth: Republican Economic Polices During the Civil War. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Richardson, Heather Cox. 2001. The Death of Reconstruction: Race, Labor, and Politics in the Post-Civil War North, 1865–1901. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Riker, William H., and Peter Ordeshook. 1968. "A Theory of the Calculus of Voting." American Political Science Review 62: 25–42.
- Ritter, Gretchen. 1997. Goldbugs and Greenbacks: The Antimonopoly Tradition and the Politics of Finance in America. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Roosevelt, Theodore. 1958. The Free Citizen: A Summons to Service of the Democratic Ideal, ed. Hermann Hagedorn. New York: The Theodore Roosevelt Association.
- Rose, Douglas D., and John C. Pierce. 1974. "Nonattitudes and American Public Opinion: Rejoinder to 'Comment' by Philip E. Converse." *American Political Science Review* 68: 661–66.
- Rosenberg, Milton J., Sidney Verba, and Philip E. Converse. 1970. Vietnam and the Silent Majority: The Dove's Guide. New York: Harper & Row.

- Rosenstone, Steven J. 1983. Forecasting Presidential Elections. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sabine, George. 1952. "The Two Democratic Traditions." *The Philosophical Review* 61: 451–74.
- Sandel, Michael J. 1982. Liberalism and the Limits of Justice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sanders, Elizabeth. 1999. Roots of Reform: Farmers, Workers, and the American State, 1877–1917. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Saum, Lewis O. 1980. The Popular Mood of Pre-Civil War America. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood.
- Scammon, Richard M., and Ben J. Wattenberg. 1970. *The Real Majority*. New York: Coward-McCann.
- Schandler, Herbert Y. 1977. The Unmaking of a President: Lyndon Johnson and Vietnam.

 Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Schattschneider, E. E. 1960. The Semisovereign People. New York: Holt, Rinehart, & Winston.
- Scheuer, Michael. 2004. Imperial Hubris: Why the West Is Losing the War on Terror. New York: Potomac Books.
- Schlesinger, Arthur E., Jr. 1945. The Age of Jackson. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Scott, William A. "Empirical Assessment of Values and Ideologies." American Sociological Review 24(3): 299-310.
- Schudson Michael. 1998. The Good Citizen: A History of American Civic Life. New York: Free Press.
- Schumpeter, Joseph. [1942] 1976. Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy. New York: Harper & Row.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. 1950. Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy, 3rd ed. New York: Harper & Row.
- Schwab, Larry M. 1991. The Illusion of a Conservative Reagan Revolution. New Brunswick, N.I.: Transaction.
- Schwarz, N., and G. Bohner. 2001. "The Construction of Attitudes." In *Blackwell Handbook of Social Psychology: Intraindividual Processes*, vol. 1, ed. A. Tesser and N. Schwarz. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Schwarz, Norbert. 2000. "Social Judgment and Attitudes: Warmer, More Social, and Less Conscious." European Journal of Social Psychology 30(2): 149–76.
- Sears, David O., Carl P. Hensler, and Leslie K. Speer. 1979. "Whites' Opposition to Busing: Self Interest or Symbolic Politics?" *American Political Science Review* 73: 369–84.
- Sekhon, Jasjeet S. 2004. "The Varying Role of Voter Information Across Democratic Societies." Paper presented at the Political Methodology Summer Conference, Stanford University.
- Shanks, J. Merrill. 1999. "Political Agendas." In *Measures of Political Attitudes*, ed. John P. Robinson, Phillip R. Shaver, and Lawrence S. Wrightsman. San Diego: Academic.
- Shapiro, Robert Y., and Yaeli Bloch-Elkon. 2005. "Partisan Conflict, Public Opinion, and U.S. Foreign Policy." Paper presented at the Inequality and Social

- Policy Seminar, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.
- Sheehan, Neal, and Hedrick Smith. 1968. "Westmoreland Requests 206,000 More Men, Stirring Debate in Administration." *New York Times*, March 10.
- Sheldon, Garrett Ward. 1991. The Political Philosophy of Thomas Jefferson. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Shermer, Michael. 1997. Why People Believe Weird Things: Pseudoscience, Superstition, and other Confusions of our Time. New York: W. H. Freeman & Co.
- Simon, Herbert A. 1987. "Satisficing." In *The New Palgrave Encyclopedia of Economics*, vol. 4, ed. John Eatwell et al. London: Macmillan.
- Singer, Marcus George. 1961. Generalization in Ethics. New York: Knopf.
- Simon, Herbert A. 1995. "Rationality in Political Behavior." *Political Psychology* 16: 45-61.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1979. States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia, and China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1985. "Bringing the State Back In." In Evans, Rueschemeyer, and Skocpol 1985.
- Skowronek, Stephen. 1982. Building a New American State: The Expansion of National Administrative Capacities, 1877–1920. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smiley, Marion. 1999. "Democratic Citizenship: A Question of Competence?" In Elkin and Soltan 1999.
- Smith, Eric R.A.N. 1989. The Unchanging American Voter. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Smith, Rogers. 1999. Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sniderman, Paul M., et al. 1986. "Reasoning Chains: Causal Models of Policy Reasoning in Mass Publics." *British Journal of Political Science* 16(4): 405–30.
- Sniderman, Paul M. 1993. "The New Look in Public Opinion Research." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline, II*, ed. Ada W. Finifter. Washington, D.C.: American Political Science Association.
- Sniderman, Paul M. 2000. "Taking Sides: A Fixed Choice Theory of Political Reasoning." In Lupia, McCubbins, and Popkin 2000.
- Sniderman, Paul M., Richard A. Brody, and James H. Kuklinski. 1984. "Policy Reasoning and Political Values: The Problem of Racial Equality." *American Journal of Political Science* 28: 75–94.
- Sniderman, Paul M., Richard A. Brody, and Philip E. Tetlock. 1991. Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sniderman, Paul M., and Sean M. Theriault. 2004. "The Structure of Political Argument and the Logic of Issue Framing." In Studies in Public Opinion, ed. Willem E. Saris and Paul M. Sniderman. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Soltan, Karol Edward. 1999. "Introduction: Civic Competence, Democracy, and the Good Society." In Elkin and Soltan 1999.

- Somin, Ilya. 1998. "Voter Ignorance and the Democratic Ideal." *Critical Review* 12(4): 413-58.
- Somin, Ilya. 1999. "Resolving the Democratic Dilemma?" Yale Journal on Regulation 16: 401–16.
- Somin, Ilya. 2004a. "When Ignorance Isn't Bliss: How Political Ignorance Threatens Democracy." Cato Institute Policy Analysis No. 525.
- Somin, Ilya. 2004b. "Political Ignorance and the Countermajoritarian Difficulty: A New Perspective on the 'Central Obsession' of Constitutional Theory." *Iowa Law Review* 87: 1287–1371.
- Somin, Ilya. 2004c. "Richard Posner's Democratic Pragmatism." Critical Review 16: 1-22.
- Speier, Hans. 1950. "Historical Development of Public Opinion." American Journal of Sociology 55(4): 376–88.
- Steel, Ronald. 1980. Walter Lippmann and the American Century. Boston: Little, Brown & Co.
- Stimson, James A. 1975. "Belief Systems: Constraint, Complexity, and the 1972 Election." American Journal of Political Science 19: 393-417.
- Stimson, James A. 1990. "A Macro Theory of Information Flow." In *Information and Democratic Processes*, eds. John A. Ferejohn and James Kuklinski. Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press.
- Stimson, James A. 1991. Public Opinion in America: Moods, Cycles, and Swings. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Stimson, James A. 1995. "Review of Talking Politics, Numbered Voices, The Changing American Mind, and The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion." American Political Science Review 89: 179–83.
- Stimson, James A. 1999. Public Opinion in America: Moods, Cycles, and Swings. 2nd ed. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Stimson, James A. 2004. Tides of Consent: How Public Opinion Shapes American Politics.

 Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stimson, James, Michael MacKuen, and Robert Erikson. 1995. "Dynamic Representation," American Political Science Review 89: 543-65.
- Stoker, Laura. 1992. "Interests and Ethics in Politics." American Political Science Review 86: 369–80.
- Stouffer, Samuel A. 1955. Communism, Conformity, and Civil Liberties: A Cross-section of the Nation Speaks Its Mind. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday & Co.
- Strate, John, et al. 1989. "Life Span Civic Development and Voting Participation."

 American Political Science Review 83: 443–64.
- Strunk, Mildred. 1948. "The Quarter's Polls." Public Opinion Quarterly 12(4): 754-83.
- Sullivan, John L., James E. Piereson, and George E. Marcus. 1978. "Ideological Constraint in the Mass Public: A Methodological Critique and Some New Findings." *American Journal of Political Science* 22: 233–49.
- Sullivan, John L., et al. 1979. "The More Things Change, the More They Stay the Same: The Stability of Mass Belief Systems." *American Journal of Political Science* 23: 176–86.

- Sullivan, John L., James Piereson, and George E. Marcus. 1982. *Political Tolerance and American Democracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Taber, Charles S. and Milton Lodge. 2006. "Motivated Skepticism in the Evaluation of Political Beliefs." *American Journal of Political Science* 50(3): 755–69.
- Taber, Charles S., Milton Lodge, and Jill Glathar. 2001. "The Motivated Construction of Political Judgments." In Kuklinski 2001.
- Tajfel, Henri. 1981. Human Groups and Social Categories. London: Academic Press.
- Talisse, Robert B. 2004. "Does Public Ignorance Defeat Deliberative Democracy?" Critical Review 16(4): 455-64.
- Taylor, Shelly E., and Susan Fiske. 1978. "Salience, Attention, and Attribution: Top of the Head Phenomena." In *Advances in Social Psychology*, ed. Leonard Berkowitz. New York: Academic Press.
- Terchek, Ronald J., and Thomas C. Conte, eds. 2001. Theories of Democracy: A Reader. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Tetlock, Philip E. 1993. "Cognitive Structural Analysis of Political Rhetoric: Methodological and Theoretical Issues." In Iyengar and McGuire 1993.
- Tetlock, Philip E. 2005. Expert Political Judgment: How Good Is It? How Can We Know? Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Thompson, Dennis F. 1970. The Democratic Citizen: Social Science and Democratic Theory in the Twentieth Century. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tiebout, Charles, 1956. "A Pure Theory of Local Expenditures." Journal of Political Economy 64: 516–24.
- Tilly, Charles. 1990. Coercion, Capital, and European States. Cambridge: Blackwell. Time. 1968. "Unforseen Eugene." March 22.
- Tocqueville, Alexis de. [1835, 1840] 2000. *Democracy in America*, trans. & ed. Harvey C. Mansfield and Delba Winthrop. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Traugott, Michael. 2003. "The Nature of Belief in a Mass Public." In *Electoral Democracy*, ed. Michael B. MacKuen and George Rabinowitz. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Tversky, Amos, and Daniel Kahneman. 1971. "Belief in the Law of Small Numbers." *Psychological Bulletin* 76: 105–10.
- Tversky, Amos, and Daniel Kahneman. 1974. "Judgment under Uncertainty: Heuristics and Biases." *Science* 185: 1124–31.
- Tversky, Amos, and Daniel Kahneman. 1981. "The Framing of Decisions and the Rationality of Choice." *Science* 211: 453-58.
- Udehn, Lars. 1996. The Limits of Public Choice. London: Routledge.
- USA Today. 2002. "Comparing Responses from the U.S., Islamic Countries." March 5: sec. A.
- Verba, Sidney, Kay L. Schlozman, and Henry E. Brady. 1995. Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Veroff, J., S. Feld, and G. Gurin. 1962. "Achievement Motivation and Religious Background." *American Sociological Review* 27.

- Walker, Sam. 2006. Fantasyland. New York: Viking.
- Walker, Jack L. 1966. "A Critique of the Elitist Theory of Democracy." American Political Science Review 60: 285–95.
- Walzer, Michael. 1981. "Philosophy and Democracy." Political Theory 9(3): 379-99.
- Weber, Max. [1904] 1949. "Objectivity in Social Science and Social Policy." In idem, *The Methodology of the Social Sciences*, ed. Edward A. Shils and Henry A. Finch. New York: Free Press.
- Weber, Max. 1998. The Protestant Ethic and The Spirit of Capitalism. Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Weinberg, Gerhard. 1996. Germany, Hitler, and World War II. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Weissberg, Robert. 2001. "Democratic Political Competence: Clearing the Underbrush and a Controversial Proposal." *Political Behavior* 23(3): 257–84.
- Weissberg, Robert. 2002. Polling, Policy, and Public Opinion: The Case against Heeding the "Voice of the People." New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Wiebe, Robert. 1984. The Opening of American Society: From the Adoption of the Constitution to the Eve of Disunion. New York: Knopf.
- Wiggins, Lee M. 1955. "Mathematical Models for the Interpretation of Attitude and Behavior Change: The Analysis of Multi-Wave Panels." Ph.D. diss., Columbia University.
- Wilentz, Sean. 1984. Chants Democratic: New York City and the Rise of the American Working Class, 1788–1850. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wilentz, Sean. 2005. The Rise of American Democracy: Jefferson to Lincoln. New York: W.W. Norton.
- William of Ockham. [c.1330] 1962. On the Four Books of the Sentences. London: Gregg International. Pagination from excerpt trans. in Idziak 1979.
- Wilson, Francis G. 1939. "James Bryce on Public Opinion: Fifty Years Later." Public Opinion Quarterly 3: 420-35.
- Winter, Jay. 1996. Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning: The Great War in European Cultural History, new ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wittman, Donald. 1996. The Myth of Democratic Failure. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wood, Gordon S. 1969. The Creation of the American Republic, 1776–1787. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Zaller, John R. 1990. "Experimental Tests of the Question-Answering Model of the Mass Survey Response." Technical Report to the National Election Studies Board, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan.
- Zaller, John R. 1992. The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Zaller, John. 2003. "A New Standard of News Quality: Burglar Alarms for the Monitorial Citizen." *Political Communication* 20: 109–30.
- Zaller, John, and Stanley Feldman. 1992. "A Simple Theory of the Survey Response: Answering Questions versus Revealing Preferences." *American Journal of Political Science* 36: 579–616.

- Znaniecki, Florian. 1952. Modern Nationalities. Urbana, Ill.: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Zuwerink, Julia R., and Patricia G. Devine. "Attitude Importance and Resistance to Persuasion: It's Not Just the Thought that Counts." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 70(5): 931–44.